

1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product identifier

Product Name ONYX

Other means of identification

Product Code 20041

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended Use Black Denaturant

Uses advised against Follow the directions for use on the label when applying this product

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer Address

PSSI Chemical Innovations
3729 Peddle Hollow Road
Kieler, WI 53812 USA

Emergency telephone number

Company Phone Number 888-671-5366
Emergency Telephone Chemtrec 1-800-424-9300

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification

OSHA Regulatory Status

This chemical is not considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

NOTE: Warnings below are for exposure to large quantities of the product. Normal usage should not create hazardous conditions.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 2B
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Label elements

Emergency Overview

WARNING

Hazard statements

Causes eye irritation

Physical state Liquid	Color Black	Odor None
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Precautionary Statements - Prevention

Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling

Precautionary Statements - Response

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Not applicable

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name	CAS No.	Weight-%
Water	7732-18-5	98-99
FD&C Dye Mixture	Mixture	~ 1
Citric acid	77-92-9	< 0.3
Sodium benzoate	532-32-1	< 0.2

*The exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

First aid measures

Eye contact

Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

Skin contact

Rinse skin with water. Wash contaminated clothing and shoes before reuse. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

Inhalation

Not an expected route of exposure.

Ingestion

Do NOT induce vomiting. Drink plenty of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a doctor if you feel unwell.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms See Section 11 for symptom information.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to physicians Treat symptomatically.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media

Use extinguishing agent suitable for type of surrounding fire.

Unsuitable extinguishing media No information available.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical

No information available.

Hazardous combustion products Carbon monoxide. Carbon dioxide (CO₂).

Explosion data

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact None.

Sensitivity to Static Discharge None.

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear. Cool containers with flooding quantities of water until well after fire is out.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions Use personal protection recommended in Section 8.

For emergency responders Isolate area. Keep unnecessary personnel away.

Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas. See section 12 for additional ecological information.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Methods for cleaning up Small spills may be mopped up or flushed away with water. For large spills: Soak up with inert absorbent material and dispose of in trash. After cleaning, flush away traces with water.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling This product will temporarily stain skin and clothing a black color. Use personal protection recommended in Section 8. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep from freezing.

Incompatible materials Strong oxidizing agents.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters

Exposure Guidelines This product, as supplied, does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering Controls Showers, eyewash stations, ventilation system.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection Safety goggles when the possibility of splashing exists.

Skin and body protection Wear protective Neoprene™ gloves or rubber gloves. Normal work clothing (long sleeved shirt and long pants) is recommended. Apron recommended.

Respiratory protection No protective equipment is needed under normal use conditions.

General Hygiene Considerations This product will temporarily stain skin and clothing a black color. Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling. Wash contaminated clothing and shoes before reuse. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	Liquid	Odor	None
Appearance	Aqueous solution	Odor threshold	No information available
Color	Black	Remarks • Method	
<u>Property</u>	<u>Values</u>		
pH	3.5		±0.5 @ 21°C
Melting point / freezing point	0.3 °C / 32.5 °F		
Boiling point / boiling range	No information available		
Flash point	No information available		
Evaporation rate	< 1		
Flammability (solid, gas)	No information available		

Flammability Limit in Air	
Upper flammability limit:	No information available
Lower flammability limit:	No information available
Vapor pressure	No information available
Vapor density	> 1
Specific Gravity	1.006 g/cc
Water solubility	Soluble in water
Solubility in other solvents	No information available
Partition coefficient	No information available
Autoignition temperature	No information available
Decomposition temperature	No information available
Kinematic viscosity	No information available
Dynamic viscosity	No information available
Explosive properties	No information available
Oxidizing properties	No information available
VOC Content (%)	0.00%

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity

No data available

Chemical stability

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

None under normal processing.

Conditions to avoid

None known.

Incompatible materials

Strong oxidizing agents.

Hazardous Decomposition Products

None known based on information supplied.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure

Product Information

Inhalation	None under normal use conditions.
Eye contact	Irritating to eyes.
Skin Contact	Prolonged contact may cause irritation.
Ingestion	Not an expected route of exposure.

Chemical Name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Citric acid 77-92-9	= 3 g/kg (Rat)	> 2000 mg/kg (Rat)	-
Sodium benzoate 532-32-1	= 4070 mg/kg (Rat)	-	-

Information on toxicological effects

Symptoms No information available.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Sensitization No information available.

Germ cell mutagenicity No information available.

Carcinogenicity This product does not contain any carcinogens or potential carcinogens as listed by OSHA, IARC or NTP.

Reproductive toxicity No information available.

STOT - single exposure No information available.

STOT - repeated exposure No information available.

Aspiration hazard No information available.

Numerical measures of toxicity - Product Information

Unknown Acute Toxicity 0 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

0 % of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown hazards to the aquatic environment

Chemical Name	Fish	Crustacea
Citric acid 77-92-9	1516: 96 h Lepomis macrochirus mg/L LC50	-
Sodium benzoate 532-32-1	420 - 558: 96 h Pimephales promelas mg/L LC50 flow-through 100: 96 h Pimephales promelas mg/L LC50 static	650: 48 h Daphnia magna mg/L EC50

Persistence and degradability

No information available.

Bioaccumulation

No information available.

Chemical Name	Partition coefficient
Citric acid - 77-92-9	-1.72
Sodium benzoate - 532-32-1	-2.13

Mobility

Soluble in water.

Other adverse effects

No information available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste treatment methods

Disposal of wastes

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

Contaminated packaging

Dispose of in accordance with federal, state and local regulations.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT

Not regulated

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Inventories

TSCA Complies

DSL/NDSL Complies

EINECS/ELINCS Complies

Legend:

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory

DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances

US Federal Regulations

SARA 313

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

Acute health hazard	Yes
Chronic Health Hazard	No
Fire hazard	No
Sudden release of pressure hazard	No
Reactive Hazard	No

CWA (Clean Water Act)

This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42)

CERCLA

This material, as supplied, does not contain any substances regulated as hazardous substances under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355). There may be specific reporting requirements at the local, regional, or state level pertaining to releases of this material

US State Regulations

California Proposition 65

This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

This product does not contain any substances regulated by state right-to-know regulations

U.S. EPA Label Information

EPA Pesticide Registration Number Not applicable

16. OTHER INFORMATION

<u>NFPA</u>	Health hazards 0	Flammability 0	Instability 0	Physical and Chemical Properties None
<u>HMIS</u>	Health hazards 0	Flammability 0	Physical hazards 0	Personal protection B (safety glasses, gloves)

Prepared By	Technical Department
Issue Date	05-Mar-2021
Revision Date	05-Mar-2021
Version	1
Revision Note	No information available

Disclaimer

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The health hazards given on this SDS apply to this product in its concentrated form (as supplied) and may differ significantly at use dilution. The signs and symptoms of exposure apply only to negligence in handling or misuse of the concentrated product and not to the routine exposure of the diluted product under conditions of ordinary use.

End of Safety Data Sheet