

## 1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

**Product identifier**

**Product Name** KC-416

**Other means of identification**

**Product Code** 20416

**Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use**

**Recommended Use** Acid CIP cleaner

**Uses advised against** Follow the directions for use on the label when applying this product

**Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

**Manufacturer Address**

Safe Foods Chemical Innovations  
1501 E 8<sup>th</sup> Street  
North Little Rock, AR 72114

**Emergency telephone number**

**Company Phone Number** 501-758-8500  
**Emergency Telephone** Chemtrec 1-800-424-9300

## 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

**Classification**

**OSHA Regulatory Status**

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Acute toxicity - Inhalation (Vapors)	Category 2
Acute toxicity - Inhalation (Dusts/Mists)	Category 2
Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 1
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 1
Carcinogenicity	Category 1A
Oxidizing liquids	Category 3

**Label elements**

**Emergency Overview**

**Danger**

**Hazard statements**

Fatal if inhaled  
Causes severe skin burns and eye damage  
May cause cancer upon inhalation of strong inorganic acid mists  
May intensify fire; oxidizer



**Appearance** Aqueous solution

**Physical state** Liquid

**Odor** Sour

**Precautionary Statements - Prevention**

Obtain special instructions before use  
Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood  
Use personal protective equipment as required  
Do not breathe dusts or mists  
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area  
Wear respiratory protection  
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling  
Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking  
Keep/Store away from clothing/combustible materials  
Take any precaution to avoid mixing with combustibles

**Precautionary Statements - Response**

Specific treatment is urgent (see Section 4 on SDS)  
Immediately call a poison center or doctor

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a poison center or doctor

IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse

IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a poison center or doctor

IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. DO NOT induce vomiting

In case of fire: Use CO2, dry chemical, or foam for extinction

**Precautionary Statements - Storage**

Store locked up. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed

**Precautionary Statements - Disposal**

Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

**Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)**

Not Applicable

**Other Information**

- Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects

**3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

Chemical Name	CAS No.	weight-%
Water	7732-18-5	65-70
Nitric acid	7697-37-2	30-35

\*The exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

**4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

**First aid measures**

**Eye contact**

Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Seek immediate medical attention/advice.

**Skin contact**

Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. Wash contaminated clothing and shoes before reuse. For severe burns, immediate medical attention is required.

**Inhalation**

Remove to fresh air. Administer oxygen if breathing is difficult. Call a physician immediately.

**Ingestion**

Do NOT induce vomiting. Drink plenty of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a physician immediately.

**Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

**Symptoms**

See Section 11 for symptom information.

**Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

**Note to physicians**

Treat symptomatically.

**5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES**

**Suitable extinguishing media**

Use extinguishing agents appropriate for surrounding fire.

**Unsuitable extinguishing media**

Do not use straight streams.

**Specific hazards arising from the chemical**

NFPA Class 1 oxidizer. Exothermic reaction will occur upon dilution with water. Pressure burst may occur due to decomposition in confined spaces.

**Hazardous combustion products**

Nitrogen oxides (NOx).

**Explosion data**

**Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact**

None.

**Sensitivity to Static Discharge**

None.

**Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters**

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear. Cool containers with flooding quantities of water until well after fire is out. Non-combustible, substance itself does not burn but may decompose upon heating to produce corrosive and/or toxic fumes. Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas.

**6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

**Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

**Personal precautions**

Use personal protection recommended in Section 8. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

**For emergency responders**

Isolate area. Keep unnecessary personnel away.

**Environmental precautions**

**Environmental precautions**

Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas. See Section 12 for additional ecological information.

**Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**

**Methods for containment** Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see Section 13).

**Methods for cleaning up** Collect spillage. Soak up with inert absorbent material. Sweep up and shovel into suitable containers for disposal. After cleaning, flush away traces with water. Ventilate affected area.

**7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

**Precautions for safe handling**

**Advice on safe handling** Use personal protection recommended in Section 8. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Use only in well-ventilated areas. Avoid breathing vapors or mists. Wash thoroughly after handling. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

**Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

**Storage Conditions** Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Containers must be vented. Keep/store only in original container. Keep from freezing. NFPA Class 1 oxidizer. Oxidizers need to be separated by at least 25 feet from flammable and combustible liquid containers. Separation shall be maintained by dikes, drains, or floor slopes to prevent flammable liquid leakage from encroaching on the separation (NFPA 400 15.2.12.13.1). At least one side of each pile of oxidizers shall be on an aisle (NFPA 400, 15.2.12.3). NFPA Class 1 oxidizers must be separated by at least 8 feet from incompatible materials and combustible commodities (NFPA 400 Table 15.3.2.2.2(A)(b)).

**Incompatible materials** Chlorinated compounds. Alkali. Ammonia. Turpentine. Cyanides. Sulfides. Carbides. Alcohols. Hydrogen Sulfide. Certain soft metals. Organic material. Combustible material. Reducing agent.

**8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**

**Control parameters**

**Exposure Guidelines**

Chemical Name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH
Nitric acid 7697-37-2	STEL: 4 ppm TWA: 2 ppm	TWA: 2 ppm TWA: 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (vacated) STEL: 4 ppm (vacated) STEL: 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	IDLH: 25 ppm TWA: 2 ppm TWA: 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> STEL: 4 ppm STEL: 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

**Appropriate engineering controls**

**Engineering Controls** Showers, eyewash stations, ventilation system.

**Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment**

**Eye/face protection** Splash proof chemical goggles and face shield.

**Skin and body protection** Wear protective Neoprene™ gloves or rubber gloves. Wear suitable protective clothing. Rubber boots recommended.

**Respiratory protection** If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, NIOSH/MSHA approved respiratory protection should be worn. Positive-pressure supplied air respirators may be required for high airborne contaminant concentrations. Respiratory protection must be provided in accordance with current local regulations.

**General Hygiene Considerations** Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling. Wash contaminated clothing and shoes before reuse. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

**9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

**Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

<b>Physical state</b>	Liquid		
<b>Appearance</b>	Aqueous solution		
<b>Color</b>	Clear, Colorless	<b>Odor</b>	Sour
<b>Property</b>	<b>Values</b>	<b>Odor threshold</b>	No information available
<b>pH</b>	1	<b>Remarks • Method</b>	
<b>Melting point/freezing point</b>	< -17 °C / 2 °F	±0.5 @ 21°C	
<b>Boiling point / boiling range</b>	No information available		
<b>Flash point</b>	Not flammable		
<b>Evaporation rate</b>	No information available		
<b>Flammability (solid, gas)</b>	No information available		
<b>Flammability Limit in Air</b>			
<b>Upper flammability limit:</b>	No information available		
<b>Lower flammability limit:</b>	No information available		
<b>Vapor pressure</b>	No information available		
<b>Vapor density</b>	No information available		
<b>Specific Gravity</b>	1.2 g/cc		
<b>Water solubility</b>	Completely soluble		
<b>Solubility in other solvents</b>	No information available		

Partition coefficient	No information available
Autoignition temperature	No information available
Decomposition temperature	No information available
Kinematic viscosity	No information available
Dynamic viscosity	No information available
Explosive properties	No information available
Oxidizing properties	No information available
VOC Content (%)	No data available

**10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

**Reactivity**

May intensify fire; oxidizer

**Chemical stability**

This product will maintain its physical character when stored closed at moderate temperatures, between 28°F and 105°F.

**Possibility of Hazardous Reactions**

Pressure burst may occur due to decomposition in confined spaces.

**Conditions to avoid**

Moisture. Add product to water, never add water to this product. Exothermic reaction will occur upon dilution with water.

**Incompatible materials**

Chlorinated compounds. Alkali. Ammonia. Turpentine. Cyanides. Sulfides. Carbides. Alcohols. Hydrogen Sulfide. Certain soft metals. Organic material. Combustible material. Reducing agent.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products**

Nitrogen oxides (NOx).

**11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

**Information on likely routes of exposure**

**Product Information**

<b>Inhalation</b>	Inhalation of vapors in high concentration may cause irritation of respiratory system. Vapors may be irritating to eyes, nose, throat, and lungs.
<b>Eye contact</b>	Risk of serious damage to eyes. Corrosive to the eyes and may cause severe damage including blindness.
<b>Skin Contact</b>	Corrosive. Contact causes severe skin irritation and possible burns.
<b>Ingestion</b>	Harmful if swallowed. Can burn mouth, throat, and stomach. Ingestion causes burns of the upper digestive and respiratory tracts.

Chemical Name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Nitric acid 7697-37-2	-	-	= 67 ppm ( Rat ) 4 h = 130 mg/m <sup>3</sup> ( Rat ) 4 h

**Information on toxicological effects**

**Symptoms** No information available.

**Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure**

**Sensitization** No information available.

**Germ cell mutagenicity** No information available.

**Carcinogenicity** The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen.

Chemical Name	ACGIH	IARC	NTP	OSHA
Nitric acid 7697-37-2	-	Group 2A Group 1	-	X

**IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)**

Group 2A - Probably Carcinogenic to Humans (Nitrate or nitrite (ingested) has been shown to be carcinogenic only under conditions that result in endogenous nitrosation)

Group 1 - Carcinogenic to Humans (May cause cancer upon inhalation of strong inorganic acid mists)

**OSHA (Occupational Safety and Health Administration of the US Department of Labor)**

X - Present

**Reproductive toxicity** No information available.

**STOT - single exposure** No information available.

**STOT - repeated exposure** No information available.

**Aspiration hazard** No information available.

**Numerical measures of toxicity - Product Information**

**Unknown Acute Toxicity** 0% of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity

The following values are calculated based on chapter 3.1 of the GHS document

Mist 0.40 mg/l

Vapor 0.53 mg/l

**12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

**Ecotoxicity**

Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects

0% of the mixture consists of components(s) of unknown hazards to the aquatic environment

Chemical Name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Crustacea
Nitric acid 7697-37-2	-	72: 96 h Gambusia affinis mg/L LC50	-

**Persistence and degradability**

No information available.

**Bioaccumulation**

Chemical Name	Partition coefficient
Nitric acid - 7697-37-2	-2.3

**Mobility**

Soluble in water.

**Other adverse effects**

No information available

**13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

**Waste treatment methods**

**Disposal of wastes**

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

**Contaminated packaging**

Dispose of in accordance with federal, state and local regulations.

Chemical Name	California Hazardous Waste Status		
Nitric acid - 7697-37-2	Toxic	Corrosive	Ignitable

**14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

**DOT**

UN/ID No.	2031
Proper shipping name	Nitric acid
Hazard Class	8
Packing Group	II
Emergency Response Guide Number	154

**15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

**International Inventories**

TSCA	Complies
DSL/NDSL	Complies
EINECS/ELINCS	Complies

**Legend:**

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory

DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances

**US Federal Regulations**

**SARA 313**

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product contains a chemical or chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372

Chemical Name	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %
Nitric acid - 7697-37-2	1.0

**SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories**

Acute health hazard	Yes
Chronic Health Hazard	Yes
Fire hazard	Yes
Sudden release of pressure hazard	No
Reactive Hazard	No

**CWA (Clean Water Act)**

This product contains the following substances which are regulated pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42)

Chemical Name	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants	CWA - Hazardous Substances
Nitric acid 7697-37-2	1000 lb	-	-	X

**CERCLA**

This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302)

Chemical Name	Hazardous Substances RQs	CERCLA/SARA RQ	Reportable Quantity (RQ)
Nitric acid 7697-37-2	1000 lb	1000 lb	RQ 1000 lb final RQ RQ 454 kg final RQ

**US State Regulations**

**California Proposition 65**

This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals

**U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations**

Chemical Name	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Pennsylvania
Nitric acid 7697-37-2	X	X	X

**U.S. EPA Label Information**

EPA Pesticide Registration Number Not Applicable

**16. OTHER INFORMATION**

<b>NFPA</b>	Health hazards 3	Flammability 0	Instability 1	<b>Physical and Chemical Properties</b> OX - Oxidizer Corrosive, Acid
<b>HMIS</b>	Health hazards 3*	Flammability 0	Physical hazards 0	<b>Personal protection</b> 1 (Safety Goggles, Gloves, Dust & Vapor Respirator)

*Chronic Hazard Star Legend*                      \* = Chronic Health Hazard

Prepared By                      Technical Department  
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**Revision Note**

Company name update.

**Disclaimer**

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The health hazards given on this SDS apply to this product in its concentrated form (as supplied) and may differ significantly at use dilution. The signs and symptoms of exposure apply only to negligence in handling or misuse of the concentrated product and not to the routine exposure of the diluted product under conditions of ordinary use.

**End of Safety Data Sheet**